

Stratégie 5 : Utiliser 10 comme point de repère

- Entoure en **rouge** les points que tu dois ajouter pour obtenir 10.
Entoure en **bleu** le ou les points qu'il reste à ajouter.
Écris ensuite les termes manquants.

Exemple : $\bullet \bullet \bullet \bullet \bullet \bullet \bullet \bullet \bullet \bullet$ 

$$9 + 2 = (9 + \boxed{1}) + \boxed{1} = 11$$

a) $\bullet \bullet \bullet \bullet \bullet \bullet \bullet \bullet \bullet \bullet$ $\bullet \bullet \bullet \bullet$

$$9 + 4 = (9 + \boxed{}) + \boxed{} = \boxed{}$$

b) $\bullet \bullet \bullet \bullet \bullet \bullet \bullet \bullet \bullet \bullet$ $\bullet \bullet \bullet$

$$9 + 3 = (9 + \boxed{}) + \boxed{} = \boxed{}$$

c) $\bullet \bullet \bullet \bullet \bullet \bullet \bullet \bullet \bullet \bullet$ $\bullet \bullet \bullet \bullet \bullet \bullet$

$$9 + 6 = (9 + \boxed{}) + \boxed{} = \boxed{}$$

d) $\bullet \bullet \bullet \bullet \bullet \bullet \bullet \bullet \bullet \bullet$ $\bullet \bullet \bullet \bullet \bullet \bullet \bullet \bullet \bullet$

$$9 + 8 = (9 + \boxed{}) + \boxed{} = \boxed{}$$

e) $\bullet \bullet \bullet \bullet \bullet \bullet \bullet \bullet \bullet \bullet$ $\bullet \bullet \bullet \bullet \bullet$

$$9 + 5 = (9 + \boxed{}) + \boxed{} = \boxed{}$$

f) $\bullet \bullet \bullet \bullet \bullet \bullet \bullet \bullet \bullet \bullet$ $\bullet \bullet \bullet \bullet \bullet \bullet \bullet \bullet$

$$9 + 7 = (9 + \boxed{}) + \boxed{} = \boxed{}$$

2. Entoure en **rouge** les points que tu dois ajouter pour obtenir 10.
 Entoure en **bleu** le ou les points qu'il reste à ajouter.
 Écris ensuite les termes manquants.

a) ● ● ● ● ● ● ● ● ● ● ●

$$8 + 3 = (8 + \square) + \square = \square$$

b) ● ● ● ● ● ● ● ● ● ● ● ● ●

$$8 + 5 = (8 + \square) + \square = \square$$

c) ● ● ● ● ● ● ● ● ● ● ● ●

$$8 + 4 = (8 + \square) + \square = \square$$

d) ● ● ● ● ● ● ● ● ● ● ● ● ● ●

$$8 + 6 = (8 + \square) + \square = \square$$

e) ● ● ● ● ● ● ● ● ● ● ● ● ● ● ●

$$8 + 7 = (8 + \square) + \square = \square$$

f) ● ● ● ● ● ● ● ● ● ● ● ● ● ● ● ● ●

$$8 + 9 = (8 + \square) + \square = \square$$

3. Entoure en **rouge** les points que tu dois ajouter pour obtenir 10.
 Entoure en **bleu** le ou les points qu'il reste à ajouter.
 Écris ensuite les termes manquants.

a) ● ● ● ● ● ● ● ● ● ● ●

$$7 + 4 = (7 + \square) + \square = \square$$

b) ● ● ● ● ● ● ● ● ● ●

$$7 + 3 = (7 + \square) + \square = \square$$

c) ● ● ● ● ● ● ● ● ● ● ● ●

$$7 + 5 = (7 + \square) + \square = \square$$

d) ● ● ● ● ● ● ● ● ● ● ● ● ● ●

$$7 + 7 = (7 + \square) + \square = \square$$

e) ● ● ● ● ● ● ● ● ● ● ● ● ●

$$7 + 6 = (7 + \square) + \square = \square$$

f) ● ● ● ● ● ● ● ● ● ● ● ● ● ● ● ●

$$7 + 9 = (7 + \square) + \square = \square$$

g) ● ● ● ● ● ● ● ● ● ● ● ● ● ● ●

$$7 + 8 = (7 + \square) + \square = \square$$

4. Trace un X **rouge** les points que tu dois enlever pour obtenir 10.
Trace un X **bleu** le ou les points qu'il reste à enlever.
Écris ensuite les termes manquants.

Exemple : ● ● ● ● ● ● ● ● ● ~~●~~ ~~●~~ ~~●~~ ~~●~~

$$13 - 4 = (13 - \square) - \square = 9$$

a) ● ● ● ● ● ● ● ● ● ● ● ● ●

$$13 - 6 = (13 - \square) - \square = \square$$

b) ● ● ● ● ● ● ● ● ● ● ● ● ●

$$13 - 8 = (13 - \square) - \square = \square$$

c) ● ● ● ● ● ● ● ● ● ● ● ● ●

$$13 - 5 = (13 - \square) - \square = \square$$

d) ● ● ● ● ● ● ● ● ● ● ● ● ●

$$13 - 7 = (13 - \square) - \square = \square$$

e) ● ● ● ● ● ● ● ● ● ● ● ● ● ● ● ● ●

$$15 - 6 = (15 - \square) - \square = \square$$

f) ● ● ● ● ● ● ● ● ● ● ● ● ● ● ● ● ●

$$15 - 8 = (15 - \square) - \square = \square$$

5. Trace un X **rouge** les points que tu dois enlever pour obtenir 10.
 Trace un X **bleu** le ou les points qu'il reste à enlever.
 Écris ensuite les termes manquants.

a) ● ● ● ● ● ● ● ● ● ● ● ● ● ● ●

$$15 - 7 = (15 - \square) - \square = \square$$

b) ● ● ● ● ● ● ● ● ● ● ● ● ● ● ● ● ●

$$16 - 7 = (16 - \square) - \square = \square$$

c) ● ● ● ● ● ● ● ● ● ● ● ● ● ● ● ● ●

$$16 - 8 = (16 - \square) - \square = \square$$

d) ● ● ● ● ● ● ● ● ● ● ● ● ● ●

$$14 - 5 = (14 - \square) - \square = \square$$

e) ● ● ● ● ● ● ● ● ● ● ● ● ● ●

$$14 - 8 = (14 - \square) - \square = \square$$

f) ● ● ● ● ● ● ● ● ● ● ● ● ● ●

$$14 - 6 = (14 - \square) - \square = \square$$

g) ● ● ● ● ● ● ● ● ● ● ● ●

$$12 - 8 = (12 - \square) - \square = \square$$

6. Trace un X **rouge** les points que tu dois enlever pour obtenir 10.
 Trace un X **bleu** le ou les points qu'il reste à enlever.
 Écris ensuite les termes manquants.

a) ● ● ● ● ● ● ● ● ● ● ● ● ● ● ● ● ● ●

$$17 - 8 = (17 - \square) - \square = \square$$

b) ● ● ● ● ● ● ● ● ● ● ● ● ● ● ● ● ● ●

$$17 - 9 = (17 - \square) - \square = \square$$

c) ● ● ● ● ● ● ● ● ● ● ● ● ● ● ● ● ● ● ● ●

$$18 - 9 = (18 - \square) - \square = \square$$

d) ● ● ● ● ● ● ● ● ● ● ●

$$11 - 5 = (11 - \square) - \square = \square$$

e) ● ● ● ● ● ● ● ● ● ● ● ●

$$12 - 7 = (12 - \square) - \square = \square$$

f) ● ● ● ● ● ● ● ● ● ● ● ● ● ● ● ● ● ●

$$16 - 9 = (16 - \square) - \square = \square$$

g) ● ● ● ● ● ● ● ● ● ● ● ● ● ● ● ●

$$15 - 9 = (12 - \square) - \square = \square$$